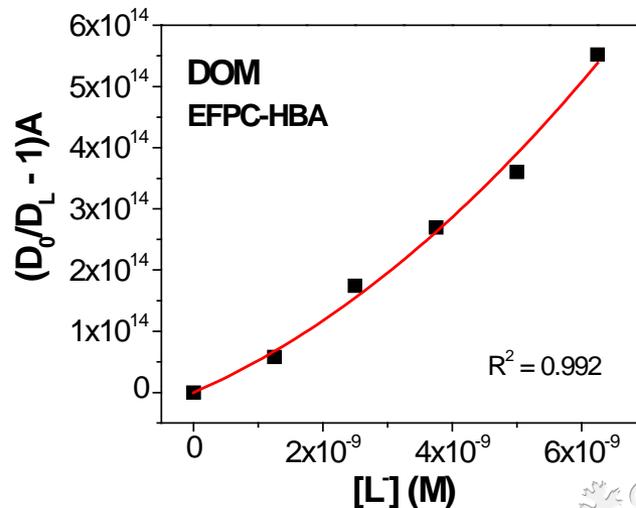
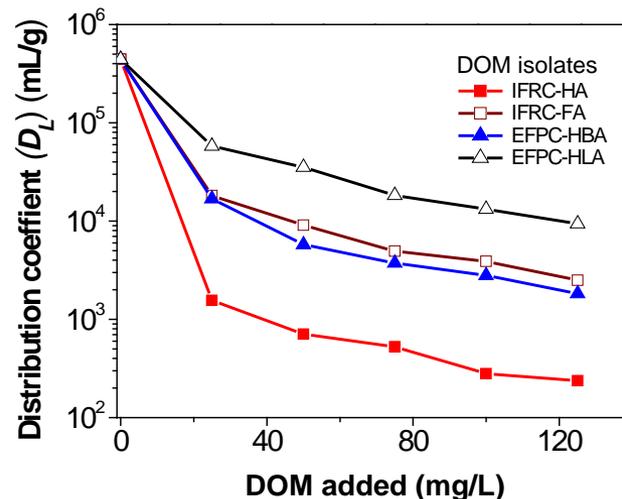


Binding Constants of Mercury and Dissolved Organic Matter Determined by a Modified Ion Exchange Method

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DOE/Office of Science/Biological & Environmental Research

- Dissolved organic matter (DOM) forms exceptionally strong complexes with mercury (Hg), thus influencing Hg speciation, transformation, and bioavailability in aquatic ecosystems.
- To date, no reliable technique is available to determine Hg-DOM binding strengths and no agreeable binding constants exist.
- We developed a new, modified ion-exchange technique that not only determines binding constants between Hg and DOM, but also distinguishes complexes of Hg with varying ligand coordination numbers, i.e., 1:1 or 1:2 Hg:thiol-ligand (HgL) complexes.
- Results suggest that at a relatively low ratio of Hg to DOM, Hg binds DOM via key thiolate groups in different kinds of DOM.



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Ion-exchange techniques have been widely used for determining the conditional stability constants ($\log K$) between dissolved organic matter (DOM) and various metal ions in aqueous solution. An exception is mercuric ion, Hg^{2+} , whose exceedingly strong binding with reduced sulfur or thiol-like functional groups in DOM makes the ion exchange reactions difficult. Using a Hg-selective thiol resin, we have developed a modified ion-exchange technique which overcomes this limitation. This technique allows not only the determination of binding constants between Hg^{2+} and DOM of varying origins, but also the discrimination of complexes with varying coordination numbers [i.e., 1:1 and 1:2 Hg:thiol-ligand (HgL) complexes]. Measured $\log K$ values of four selected DOM isolates varied slightly from 21.9 to 23.6 for 1:1 HgL complexes, and from 30.1 to 31.6 for 1:2 HgL_2 complexes. These results suggest similar binding modes exist between Hg^{2+} and key thiolate functional groups in DOM particularly at a relatively low Hg to DOM ratio. Future studies should further elucidate the nature and precise stoichiometries of binding between Hg^{2+} and DOM at environmentally relevant concentrations.

Dong, W., Y. Bian, L. Liang and B. Gu. 2011. Binding constants of mercury and dissolved organic matter determined by a modified ion exchange technique. *Environ. Sci. Tech.* 45:3576-3583 (doi:10.1021/es104207g).